

**Listing of Claims:**

1-35. (Canceled)

36. **(CURRENTLY AMENDED)** A systems-biology platform-based integrated biosensor and simulation system comprising:
- at least one implantable biosensor for sensing a biological target to generate a signal; and
  - a simulator comprising a systems-biology platform for using the signal and a model of the target to generate a therapeutic or diagnostic output;
- wherein said sensor is reconfigurable by said simulator, whereby the simulator automatically integrates the target biosensing with in-vivo modeling to simulate the biological target as a whole organism using the systems-biology platform that comprises genomics, proteomics, computational chemistry, pharmacogenomics, computational biology, computational biophysics, computational cell behavior, pharmacokinetics, metabolomics, and transcriptomics, such reconfiguration thereby reconfiguring a biocatalytic chip, a logic device, a tissue scaffold, a therapeutic reservoir, a probe arranger, or a DNA microarray.
37. **(Previously presented)** The system of claim 36 wherein: the sensor senses a food material for consumption by the biological target to generate a second signal, the simulator further using the second signal to generate the therapeutic or diagnostic output.
38. **(Previously presented)** The system of claim 36 wherein: the simulator generates the output according to a regulatory condition.
39. **(Previously presented)** The system of claim 36 wherein: the sensor couples to the simulator via a programmable switch.
40. **(CURRENTLY AMENDED)** A systems-biology platform-based method comprising the steps of:

sensing with an implantable biosensor a biological target to generate a signal; and

simulating with a simulator comprising a systems-biology platform using the signal and a model of the target to generate a therapeutic or diagnostic output; wherein said simulator reconfigures said biosensor, whereby the simulator automatically integrates the target biosensing with in-vivo modeling to simulate the biological target as a whole organism using the systems-biology platform that comprises genomics, proteomics, computational chemistry, pharmacogenomics, computational biology, computational biophysics, computational cell behavior, pharmacokinetics, metabolomics, and transcriptomics, such reconfiguration thereby reconfiguring a biocatalytic chip, a logic device, a tissue scaffold, a therapeutic reservoir, a probe arranger, or a DNA microarray.

41. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 40 wherein: the sensor senses a food material for consumption by the biological target to generate a second signal, the simulator further using the second signal to generate the therapeutic or diagnostic output.
42. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 40 wherein: the simulator generates the output according to a regulatory condition.
43. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 40 wherein: the sensor couples to the simulator via a programmable switch.
44. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 40, wherein said sensor is implanted in a subject's mouth, larynx, blood vessel, vein, nose, ear, eye, heart, brain, lymph node, lung, breast, stomach, pancreas, kidney, colon, rectum, ovary, uterus, bladder or prostate.
45. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 40, wherein said biosensor comprises an array of at least two sensors.

46. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 45, wherein said at least two sensors are capable of sensing two different biological targets.
47. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 46, wherein said different biological targets are selected from a group consisting of DNA, RNA, peptide, antibody, antigen, tissue factor, virus, lipid, fatty acid, steroid, neurotransmitter, carbohydrate, free radical, neural, chemical, metabolite and cell.
48. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 40, wherein said reconfiguring comprises activating or deactivating said biosensor.
49. **(Previously presented)** The method of claim 45, wherein said reconfiguring comprises activating or deactivating at least one of said at least two sensors.
50. **(Withdrawn)** The method of claim 40, wherein said reconfiguring comprise hardware reconfiguration.
51. **(Previously presented)** The system of claim 36, wherein said simulator is capable of activating or deactivating said sensor.
52. **(Previously presented)** The system of claim 36, wherein said sensor is capable of functioning in a subject's mouth, larynx, blood vessel, vein, nose, ear, eye, heart, brain, lymph node, lung, breast, stomach, pancreas, kidney, colon, rectum, ovary, uterus, bladder or prostate.
53. **(Previously presented)** The system of claim 36, wherein said biosensor comprises said at least one sensor and at least a second sensor.

54. **(Previously presented)** The system of claim 53, wherein said at least one sensor and said at least second sensor are capable of sensing two different biological targets.

55. **(Previously presented)** The systems of claim 54, wherein said different biological targets are selected from a group consisting of DNA, RNA, peptide, antibody, antigen, tissue factor, virus, lipid, fatty acid, steroid, neurotransmitter, carbohydrate, free radical, neural, chemical, metabolite and cell.